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89:;<9!"=>?!@AB9!C9D;89!?+C:>"">EB!
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'''#$!\\#!&'(!\\)*'!+( , -./\\(!
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>/!(FG*!(#\$%&'(#5!(F#1#!HG&&!L#!LJ(F!#T'\$%&#!(#T(!'/,!I

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                                          c>E?98"!">")9!=989d!
                                                        !
                                                       C2!
                                                        !
                                           c>/*#1(!2J01!/'$#!F#1#d!
                                                        !
 cEA: 9!; D!V9B899d!
                                                         !
VG**#1('(GJ/!WJ$$G((##-!!
c.'/\#! \mathbf{VJ} \# 5! " \texttt{G} \& \# ! \texttt{Q} \# \texttt{NIN}! \mathbf{A} * * \mathbf{JPG} " \# ! \texttt{@} 1 \texttt{J} \& \# * * \mathbf{J} 1 \texttt{R5}! \mathbf{V} \# \% " 1 (\$\#/(!E'\$\# 5! \mathbf{V} G * * \# 1 (" (G \mathbf{J} / !WF'G 1!!) G \mathbf{J} / !WF'G 1!!) G \mathsf{H} = 0 
c:#$L#1!_5!"G(&#5!V#%'1($#/(!E'$#5!WJ$$G((##!:#$L#1!
: #$L#1!35!"G(&#5!V#%'1($#/(!E'$#5!WJ$$G((##!:#$L#1!
cAVV!'\&\&!WJ $ $ G((##! : #$L#1*d!
                                                         !
                                        <(77('/$!0%/%(!&7*=(>'*%5!
                            ?0@A@0+@B!C@DB!6(E/, -.(;!0->*78!9F9G:H!)
                                                         !
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                                                         !
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! ! ! ! **DK<ML NO@ I P@ A @M+0!** ! >/,#/(!%'1'I1'%FN!!"F6*!G*!'!L1G#K!%'1'I1'%F!#T%1#**G/I!1#PJI/G(GJ/!JK!'/,!'%%1#PG'(GJ/! KJ1!*%#PG'&!%1JK#**GJ/'&!'**G*('/P#!#T(#/,#,!(J!2JO!L2!'P',#\$6P!%#1*J//#&5!'I#/PG#*5!'/,! G/*(G(O(GJ/*N!!''#\$%&'()*+),)%-.!,/0!%&-!)1#))*!-23))!4/+).5! QEJ(GP#-!>K!'/2!%'1(!JK!(F#!(F#*G*e,G**#1('(GJ/!F'*!L##/!%OL&G*F#,!L#KJ1#5!(F#!KJ&dJHG/I!(HJ! %'1'I1'%F*!*FJO&,!L#!G/P&O,#,!HG(FJO(!'&(#1'(GJ/S!GK!2JO!F'O#!/J!%1#OGJO*&2!%OL&G*F#,!\$'(#16'&5! (F#/!,#&#(#!(F#!(HJ!%'1'I1'%F*RN! f"F0*!VJP(J1'&!V6**#1('(GJ/!H'*!%1J,OP#,!G/!'PPJ1,'/P#!H6(F!IOG,#&G/#*!HF6PF!%#1\$G(!(F#! G/P&O*GJ/!'*!%'1(!JK!(F#!VJP(J1'&!VG**#1('(GJ/!(F#!(#T(!JK!'/!J1616/'&!%'%#15!J1!%'%#15!*OL\$G((#,! KJ1!%OL&GP'(GJ/N!"F#!VJP(J1'&!VG**#1('(GJ/!\$O*(!*(G&&!PJ/KJ1\$!(J!'&&!J(F#1!1#ZOG1#\$#/(*N!>(!\$O*(! G/P&O, #!'!PJ\$%1#F#/*GO#!'L*(1'P(5!'!KO&&!G/(1J,OP(GJ/!'/,!&G(#1'(O1#!1#OG#H5!'/,!'!KG/'&!JO#1'&&! PJ/P&O*GJ/N!A,,G(GJ/'&!\$'(#1G'&!0%1JP#,O1'&!'/,!,#*GI/!,'('!'*!H#&&!'*!,#*P16%(GJ/*!JK! #ZOG% \$ # / (R! \$ O*(!L#!%1JOG, #, !G/!*OKKGPG#/(!, #('G&!(J!'&&JH!'!P&#'1!'/, !%1#PG*#!gO, I \$ #/(!(J!L#! \$',#!JK!(F#!G\$%J1('/P#!'/,!J1GIG/'&G(2!JK!(F#!1#*#'1PF!1#%J1(#,N!

>(!G*!'PP#%('L&#!KJ1!(FG*!VJP(J1'&!VG**#1('(GJ/!(J!G/P&O,#!'*!PF'%(#1*!'O(F#/(GP!PJ%G#*!JK!%'%#1*!'&1#',2!%OL&G*F#,5!%1JOG,#,!(F#*#!\$##(!(2%#!*G`#5!\$\\$'11G/5!'/,!GL&&G(2!1#ZOG1#\$#/(*N!>/!*OPF!P'*#*5!PJ//#P(G/I!(#T(*5!HFGPF!%1JOG,#!&J1GP'&!L1G,I#*!L#(H##/!,GKK#1#/(!\$'/O*P16%(*5!'1#!\$'/,'(J12N!YF#1#!(F#!*(O,#/(!G*!/J(!(F#!*J&#!'O(FJ1!JK!'!\$'/O*P16%(5!(F#!*(O,#/(!G*!1#ZOG1#,!(J!\$'U#!'/!#T%&GPG(!*('(#\$#/(!G/!G*!1/G)OFJ1!JK!'!\$'/O*P16%(!,#*P16LG/I!(F#!**(O,#/([*!PJ/(16LO(GJ/!JK!(F#!HJ1U!'/,!'PU/JH&#,IG/I!(F#!PJ/(16LO(GJ/!JK!(F#!J(F#1!'O(FJ10*RN!"F#!'%%1JO'&*!JK!(F#!?O%#106*G/I!WJ\$\$G((##!'((#*(!(J!(F#!'PPO1'P2!JK!(FG*!*('(#\$#/(Nh!

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+D3O@!LT!KLM+@M+0!

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L2!(F#!*2*(#\$N!

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OJ0+!LT!+D3O@0!

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"'L&#!_! " 'L&#!3! "'L&#!a! "G(&#*!(F'(!#T(#/,!J/(J!\$J1#!(F'/!J/#!&G/#!\$'2!L#!#G(F#1!*G/I&#X!J1!, JOL&#X!! " 'L&#!\! "'L&#!7! " 'L&#!b! ! ! " L # *!*FJO &, !L# !/O & L# !#, !'/, !(G & #, !'PPJ1, G/I!(J!2J01!*(2 & #!IOG, #!QA@A5!:)) A 5!#(PRN!"F#!) A 5!#(PRN!"F*!) A 5!#(PRN!"F*!)/O\$L#1e(G(\&#!*FJO\&,!'\%\#'1!\G/!(F\#!))\G*(!JK!"'L\&\#*!\#T'P(\&2!'*!\G(!,J\#*\G/!2JO1!,JPO\$\#/(\\!! "J!#/*01#!2J01!('L\(\alpha\),'(\pi!'\)(\J\(\sh\)'\) \(\gamma\) \(\ i>/*#1(!W'%(GJ/Ni!HF#/!P'%(GJ/G/IN!; (F#1HG*#5!(F#!P'%(GJ/!\$'2!/J(!L#!'**JPG'(#,!HG(F!(F#!('L\lambda#!

!!!!

K"DU+@B!LM@;!+J+O@!+CU@I!"@B@!

9<98]!W=A@"98!:+?"!C9B>E!; E!A!E9Y!@AB9N!
WF'%(#1!(G(&#*!HG&&!L#!LJ&,5!'&&!P'%*5!P#/(#1#,N!
] JO1!(#T(!L#IG/*!F#1#N!YG(FG/!2JO1!(#T(5!2JO!HG&&!KJ&&JH!2JO1!H1G(G/I!*(2&#!QA@A5!:)A5!#(PR!KJ1!
(F#!PJ11#P(!KJ1\$'((G/I!JK!*OL(G(&#*5!O*#!JK!G/,#/(*5!'/,!PG('(GJ/*N!@'I#!/O\$L#1*!HG&&!KJ&&JH!JO1!
(#\$%&'(#5!!#I'1,&#**!JK!(F#!H1G(G/I!*(2&#!2JO!'1#!O*G/IN!U/8(!71,2(>'!,1'%!/--(/>!*7!%)(!
2#\\##,!R(7\((>!#Q!\%)(!-/8(S!+)(!Q*>'\%!-/8(!#Q!5#1>!\(E\)!2(8*7'!#7!-/8(!VS!
)J1#\$!G%*0\$!,J&J1!*G(!'\$#(5!PJ/*#P(#(01!',G%G*GPG/I!#&G(5!*#,!,J!#GO*\$J,!(#\$\%J1!

G/PG,G,O/(!O(!&'LJ1#!#(!,J&J1#!\$'I/'!'&GZO'N!+(!#/G\$!',!\$G/G\$!O#/G'\$5!ZOG*!/J*(10,!#T#1PG('(GJ/!

!	!	!	
	7,E()*+&3,)17,!"#\$%&3,/2)/,801/" 01,/2&,801/"1\$&7,)%&)6,	1\$&,01/0,/2&,1&4/,.)#&,1&&7,/0	0,2)>&,),
!	!	!	
1	1	1	

$$\begin{split} & K "DU + @B! + NL;! + "J0!J0!DM!@WDAUO@!LT!D!OLMP@B! + J + O@! + "D + !@W + @MI0!\\ & LM + L!ALB@! + "DM!LM@!OJM@!AD < @!0&B@! + "D + !OLMP!K"DU + @B!!\\ & + J + O@0!DB@!DO0L!JM! + "@!JMX@B + @I!UCBDAJI!TLBAD + \$! \end{split}$$

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O&&' \$ PJ!&' LJ16*!/6*6!O(!'&6ZO6%!#T!#'!PJ\$ \$ J, J!PJ/*#ZO'(N!VO6*!'O(#!6101#!, J&J1!6/!1#%1#F#/, #16(!

G/!OJ&O%('(#!O#&6(!#**#!P6&&O\$!, J&J1#!#O!KOI6'(!/O&&'!%'16'(O1N!9TP#%(#01!*6/(!JPP'#P'(!PO%6, '('(!

/ J/!%1J6, #/(5!*O/(!G/!PO&%'!ZO6!JKKGP6'!, #*#1O/(!\$ J&&6(!'/6\$ 16, !#*(!&'LJ10\$ N!!

) J1#\$!6%*O\$!, J&J1!*6(!'\$ #(5!PJ/*#P(#(01!', 6%6*6P6/I!#&6(5!*#, !, J!#6O*\$ J, !(#\$ %J1!6/P6, 6, O/(!O(!

&'LJ1#!#(!, J&J1#!\$'I/'!'&6ZO'N!+(!#/6\$!',!\$6/6\$!O#/6'\$5!ZO6*!/J*(10, !#T#1P6('(6J/!O&&'\$PJ!

&'LJ16*!/6*6!O(!'&6ZO6%!#T!#'!PJ\$\$ J, J!PJ/*#ZO'(N!VO6*!'O(#!6101#!, J&J1!6/!1#%1#F#/, #16(!6/!

OJ&O%('(#!O#&6(!#**#!P6&&O\$!, J&J1#!#O!KOI6'(!/O&&'!%'16'(O1N!!

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DUU@MIJW!

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! A%%#/,6P#*!'1#!\$'(#16'&*!(F'(!'1#!%#16%F#1'&!LO(!1#&#O'/(!(J!2JO1!,JPO\$#/(5!*OPF!'*!

010#2!J1!F'/,J0(*!0*#,!6/!2J01!1#*#'1PF5!PJ\$%0(#1!PJ,#5!#T(1'!KG101#*!J1!('L&#*5!#(PN!>K!2J0!'1#!

/J(!*01#!HF'(!(J!6/P&O,#!6/!2J01!'%%#/,6P#*!J1!6K!2J0!/##,!(J!6/P&O,#!'/!'%%#/,6T5!PJ/*O&(!H6(F!

2J01!*0%#106*6/I!PJ\$\$6((##N!>K!2J01!,6**#1('(6J/!1#*#'1PF!1#Z061#,!>8C!'%%1J0'&5!(F#!>8C!

'%%1J0'&!:+?"!C9!>EW)+V9V!A?!"=9!D>8?"!A@@9EV>^N!

>K!2JO!F'O#!'%%#/,GP#*5!(F#2!H6\\\!'%%#'1!'K(#1!2JO1!(#T(!'/,!L#KJ1#!2JO1!8#K#1#/P#*5! 1#I'1,&#**!JK!HF6PF!H16(6/I!*(2\\#!2JO!'1#!O*6/IN!A\\#/,GP#*!*FJO\\,!E;"!

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! !

B@T@B@MK@O!

8#K#I#/P#*!*FJO&,!KJ&bJH!(F#!*'$#!*(2&#!IO6,#!JK!2JO1!$'/O*PI6%(XXA@A5!:)A5!WF6P'IJ5!#(PN!

8#K#I#/P#*!$'2!'&J!L#!P'&#,!YJIU*!W6(#,!JI!CGL&6JII'%F25!,#%#/,G/I!J/!2JO1!*(2&#!IO6,#N!)!

mmm "F#!8#K#I#/P#*!L#&JH!'I#!'/!#T'$%&#!JK!J/#!(2%#!JK!PJII#P(IKJ1$'((G/IN!@&#'*#!O*#!(F#!KJ1$'((G/I!'/,!*%'P6/I!*%#P6K6#,!L2!2JO1!*(2&#!IO6,#!KJ1!(F6*!*#P(GJ/Nmmm!))!

AA?=";!366\N!!fAA?=";!)8DV!C16,I#!V#*6I/!?%#P6K6P'(GJ/*5h!A$#16P'/!A**JP6'(GJ/!JK!)?('(#!=GIFH'2!'/,!"1'/*%J1('(GJ/!;KKGP6'&*5!a!#,G(GJ/5!Y'*F6/I(J/5!VNWN!))]!

A*H',5!AN5!'/,!WF#/5!]N5!f>$%'P(!JK!)8DV!?%#P6K6P'(GJ/!JK!)J',!V6*(16LO(GJ/!JK!@?!WJ/P1#(#!C#'$*5h!@W>!JO1/'&5!<N!ak5!EJN5!?#%(#$L#IX
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                                                  !
!
: G&&' $5!.'*J/!) N5!: '5!oFJ/IIOJ5!f?G/I&#!)'/#!) GO#!) J',!VG*(1GLO(GJ/!D'P(J1!KJ1!V#PU#,!
366\N!
!
) 05!.G/IgO'/5!WF#/!B#/$G'J5!'/,!oF'/I5!oF#5!fA!*G$%&GKG#,!$#(FJ,!(J!PJ$%O(#!&J',!,G*(16LO(6J/!
G/!L1G, I#!IG1, #1*5h!!" 8C!3667!A//O'&!: ##(G/I!WVX8;:5!A0I0*(!_5!366\N!
!
f?"AAVN@1Jh!366\\\!!A!\%1JI1'$!'/,!0*#1[*!$'/0'\\!\%0L\\G*F#,!L2!8#*#'1PF!9/IG/##1*!
>/(#1/'(GJ/'&!'!,GOG*GJ/!JK!/#H!BO1O5!>/PN5!]J1L'!)G/,'5!WAN!
!
"#T'*!V#%'1($#/(!JK!"1'/*%J1('(GJ/!366_N!fC16,I#!V#*GI/!:'/0'&5h!"#T'*!V#%'1($#/(!JK!
"1'/*%J1('(GJ/5!V#P#$L#1!_5!366_N!
!
*(GKK#/#, !\%k'(#Nh!D1G(^!9/IG/##1G/I!) 'LJ1'(J12!8#%J1(!EJN!a14ANa5!) #FGIF! + /GO#1*G(2N!)
!
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!
!
                                              XJ+D!
       .'/#!VJ#!G*!K1J$!?'/!A/(J/GJ5!"^N!?F#!*(O,G#, !FGIF#1!#, OP'(GJ/!', $G/G*(1'(GJ/!'/,!
#'1/#,!LJ(F!'!C'PF#&J1[*!'/,!: '*(#1[*!,#I1##!G/!9,0P'(GJ/!K1J$!"F#!+/60#1*G(2!JK!"#T'*!'(!?'/!
A/(J/GJN! = #1!KO(01#!\%\&'/*!G/P\&O, #!'!K#\&\&JH*FG%!'(!Y2J$G/I!+/GO#1*G(2N!))
!
< G('!) / *(10P(GJ/*-!)
        "F#!<6('!6*!3)6783)*5!!
       >/,#/(!(F#!KG1*(!&G/#!JK!#'PF!%'1'I1'%FN!!!
       "F#!<6('!6*!'!*FJ1(!L6JI1'%F6P'&!*0$$'12N!?(0,#/(*!(2%6P'&&2!6/P&O,#!6/KJ1$'(6J/!*0PF!'*!
       HF#1#!(F#2!'1#!K1J$5!HF'(!(F#2!F'0#!*(0,6#,!6/!(F#!%'*(5!,#I1##*!(F#2!F'0#!#'1/#,5!'/,!
       KO(O1#!#/,#'OJ1*N!!
       V;!E; "!G/P&O,#!PJ/('P(!G/KJ1$'(GJ/5!*OPF!'*!',,1#**#*5!#$'G&*5!%FJ/#!/O$L#1*5!#(PN!!!
       V;!E;"!G/P&O,#!'!1#*O$#5!PO11GPO&O$!OG('#5!J1!&G*(!JK!%OL&GP'(GJ/*
!
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